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Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims:

1 (original): A method of preparing an amine stereoisomer, which comprises stereoselectively reducing a sulfinylimine that bears on the sulfinyl group a residue of an alcohol, thiol or amine, or reacting a sulfinylimine stereoisomer that bears on the sulfinyl group a residue of an alcohol, thiol or amine with a source of a nucleophile, to afford a sulfinylamine stereoisomer, followed by contacting the sulfinylamine stereoisomer with a reagent suitable for the cleavage of a sulfur-nitrogen bond, to afford an amine stereoisomer.

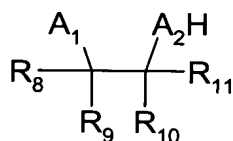
2 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 1, wherein the sulfinylimine is a sulfinylimine stereoisomer.

3 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 ~~or Claim 2~~, wherein the residue of the alcohol, thiol or amine is in stereoisomeric form.

4 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 ~~any one of Claims 1 to 3~~, wherein the residue of the alcohol, thiol or amine is a residue of an optionally N-substituted beta-amino alcohol, thiol or amine.

5 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 4, wherein the optionally N-substituted beta-amino alcohol, thiol or amine is a compound of the general formula

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wherein A_1 is R_7N or $(R_7')R_7''N$, R_7 represents hydrogen or $-L-R_{7a}$ in which $-L-$ represents a bond, $-CO-$, $-(CO)O-$, $-(CO)NR_{7b}-$, $-SO-$, $-SO_2-$, or $-(SO_2)O-$, each of R_{7a} and R_{7b} independently represents substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, and R_7' and R_7'' are as defined for R_{7a} , or R_7' and R_7'' together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached and, optionally R_8 , form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group, or R_7' together with the nitrogen atom to which it is attached and the carbon atom to which the nitrogen atom is attached forms an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group; A_2 is O, S or NR_{7c} in which R_{7c} is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and each of R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or R_8 and R_{11} together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain.

6 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 5, wherein A_2 is O.

7 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 5 ~~or Claim 6~~, wherein each of R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} is independently selected from hydrogen, (1-4C)alkyl and phenyl, or the alcohol

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is selected from (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine and ethyl hydrocupreine.

8 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 7, wherein A_1 is R_7N wherein R_7 represents $-SO_2-R_{7a}$ in which R_{7a} represents (1-6C)alkyl, (6-10C)aryl(1-4C)alkyl or (6-10C)aryl in which any aryl group is unsubstituted or substituted by one, two or three substituents selected independently from halogen, (1-4C)alkyl and (1-4C)alkoxy, or A_1 is $(R_{7'})R_{7''}N$ wherein $R_{7'}$ and $R_{7''}$ each independently represents a (1-4C)alkyl group or together with the nitrogen to which they are attached represent a pyrrolidine group that may bear one or two methyl substituents, or the alcohol is selected from (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine and ethyl hydrocupreine.

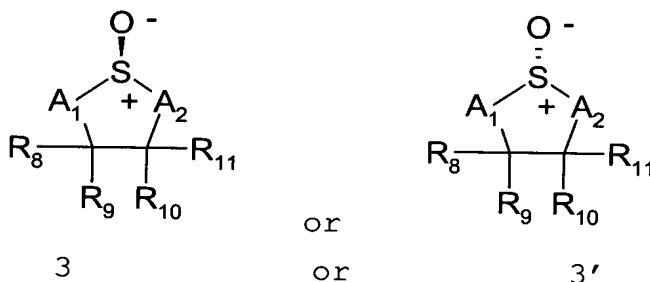
9 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 7, wherein A_1 is R_7N and the residue of the alcohol, thiol or amine is a residue of an optionally N-substituted 2-amino-1-phenylpropanol, 2-amino-2-methyl-1-phenylpropanol, 1-amino-1-phenyl-2-propanol, 1-amino-1-phenyl-2-methyl-2-propanol, 1-amino-1-phenyl-2-ethyl-2-butanol, 1-amino-2-indanol, 2-aminoindan-1-ol, 1-amino-2-hydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene or 2-amino-1-hydroxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene, or A_1 is $(R_{7'})R_{7''}N$ and the alcohol is selected from 2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenyl-2-propanol, 2-N,N-dibutylamino-1-phenylpropanol, 2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-1-phenylpropanol, 2-(2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropanol, 2-(2,5-dimethylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropanol, 2-N,N-dimethylamino-2-methyl-1-phenylpropanol, (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, 1-pyrrolidin-1-ylindan-2-ol, 3-

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benzyloxy-2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropan-2-ol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine and ethyl hydrocupreine.

10 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 4 ~~any one of Claims 4 to 9~~, wherein the sulfinylimine has been prepared by contacting an iminometal with a 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide, a 1,2,3-dithiazolidine-S-oxide or a 1,2,3-azathiazolidine-S-oxide.

11 (currently amended): A method as claimed Claim 10, wherein the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide, a 1,2,3-dithiazolidine-S-oxide or a 1,2,3-azathiazolidine-S-oxide is a compound of formula 3 or 3'

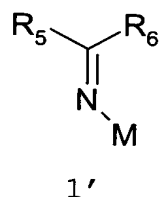


wherein A₁ is R₇N or (R₇')R₇'N⁺ Q⁻ in which Q⁻ is an anion, R₇ represents hydrogen or -L-R_{7a} in which -L- represents a bond, -CO-, -(CO)O-, -(CO)NR_{7b}-, -SO-, -SO₂-, or -(SO₂)O-, each of R_{7a} and R_{7b} independently represents substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, and R₇' and R₇'', together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached and, optionally R₈, form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group, or R₇' together with the nitrogen atom to which it is attached and the carbon atom to which the nitrogen atom is attached forms an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group; A₂ is O, S

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or NR_{7c} in which R_{7c} is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and each of R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or R_8 and R_{11} together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain;

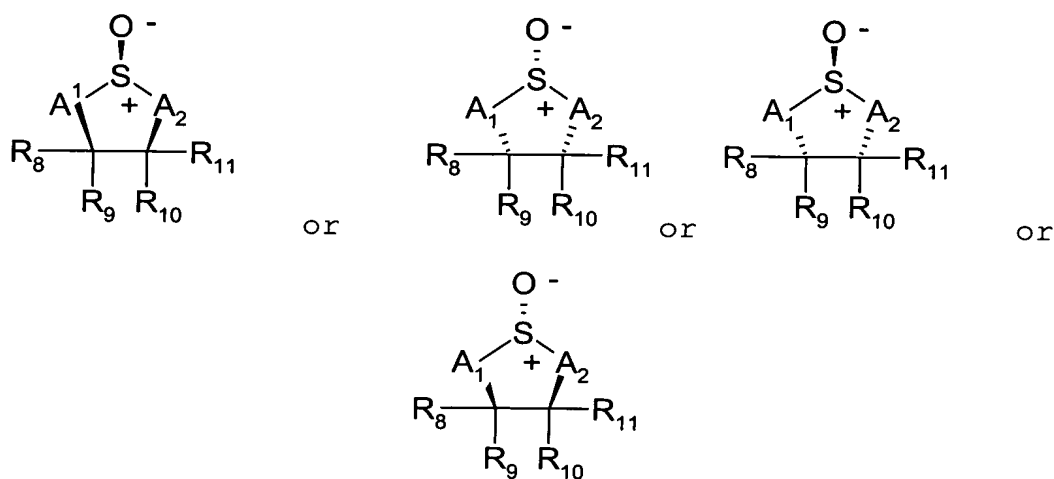
the iminometal is a compound of formula 1'



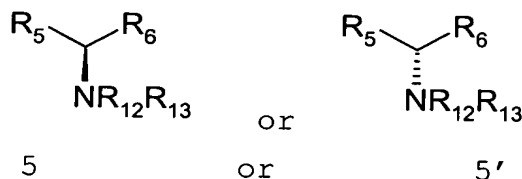
wherein M is CdZ , BaZ , Na, K, MgZ , ZnZ , Li, MnZ , CuZ , TiZ_3 or In and Z is an anion.

12 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 11, wherein the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide, α -1,2,3-dithiazolidine-S-oxide or α -1,2,3-azathiazolidine-S-oxide is a stereoisomer of formula

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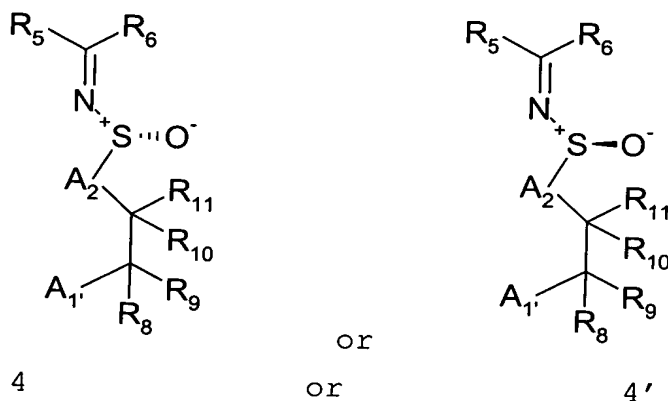
13 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 11 ~~or~~ Claim 12, wherein the amine stereoisomer is a compound of formula 5 or 5'



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, clathrate, hydrate or prodrug thereof, wherein R₅ and R₆ are independently substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or R₅ and R₆ together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group, and R₁₂ and R₁₃ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a heterocycle, or each of R₁₂ and R₁₃ is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, or substituted or unsubstituted aryl;

and the sulfinylimine ~~sulfinylamine~~ stereoisomer is a compound of formula 4 or 4'

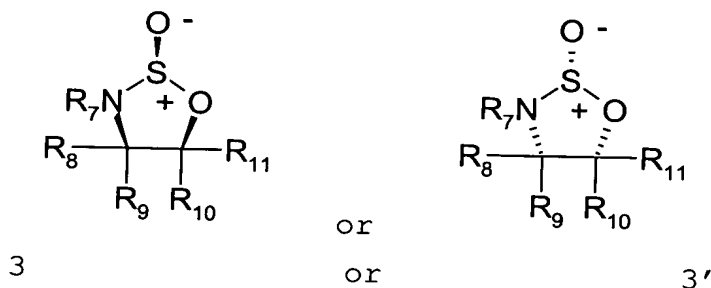
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wherein A₁ represents R₇N or (R₇)R₇..N.

14 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 13, wherein A₂ is O.

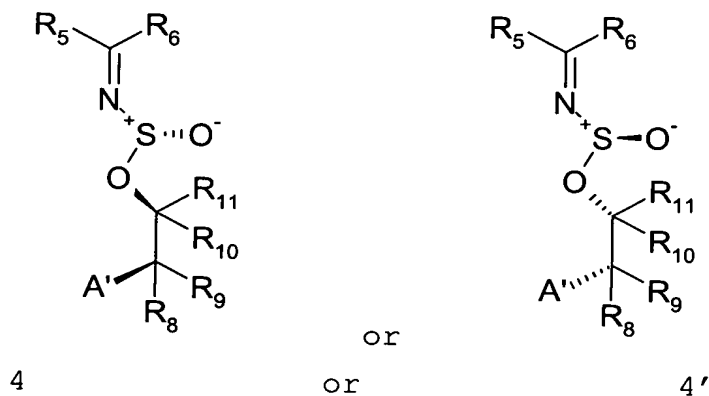
15 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 14, wherein R₅ and R₆ are independently substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide is a compound of the formula 3 or 3'



in which R₇ represents hydrogen or -L-R_{7a} in which L is a bond or SO₂ and R_{7a} is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; Z in the

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iminometal of formula 1' is Cl, Br or I; and the sulfinylimine
~~sulfinylamine~~-stereoisomer is a compound of formula

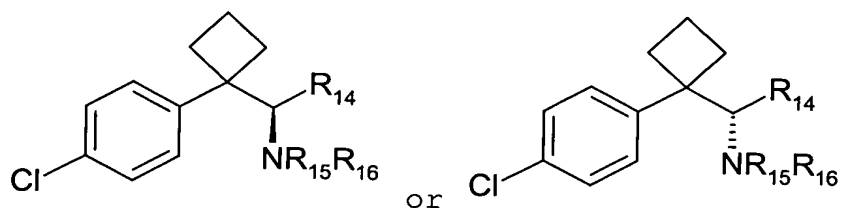


16 (currently amended): A method as claimed in ~~any one of~~
~~Claims 12 to 15~~Claim 13, wherein R₁₂ and R₁₃ are both hydrogen.

17 (currently amended): A method as claimed in ~~any one of~~
~~Claims 4 to 16~~Claim 10, wherein the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-
oxide, 1,2,3-dithiazolidine-S-oxide or 1,2,3-azathiazolidine-
S-oxide has been prepared by reacting an optionally N-
substituted beta-amino alcohol, thiol or amine with a thionyl
halide.

18 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1~~any one of Claims 1 to 17~~, which further comprises the step of alkylating the amine stereoisomer.

19 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 ~~any one of Claims 1 to 18~~, wherein the amine stereoisomer is a compound of formula



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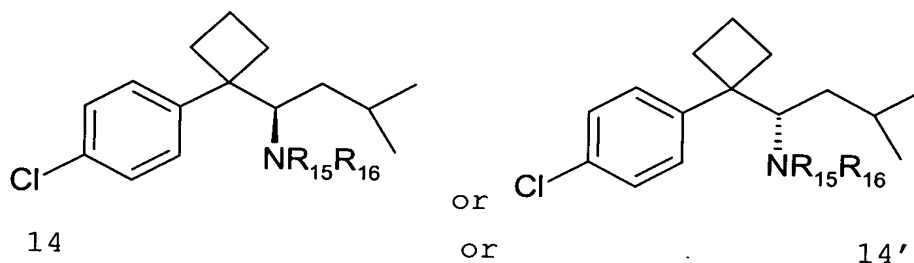
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or

7'

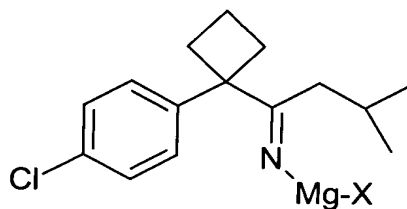
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, clathrate, hydrate or prodrug thereof, wherein R_{14} is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl or substituted or unsubstituted aryl, and R_{15} and R_{16} together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a heterocycle, or each of R_{15} and R_{16} is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl or substituted or unsubstituted aryl.

20 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 19, in which the amine stereoisomer is a compound of formula



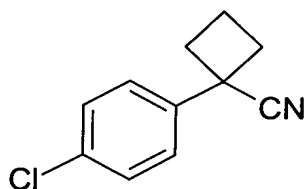
21 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 19 ~~or Claim 20~~, wherein R_{15} and R_{16} are both hydrogen.

22 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 21 wherein the metal imine is a compound of formula



that has been obtained by contacting a compound of formula

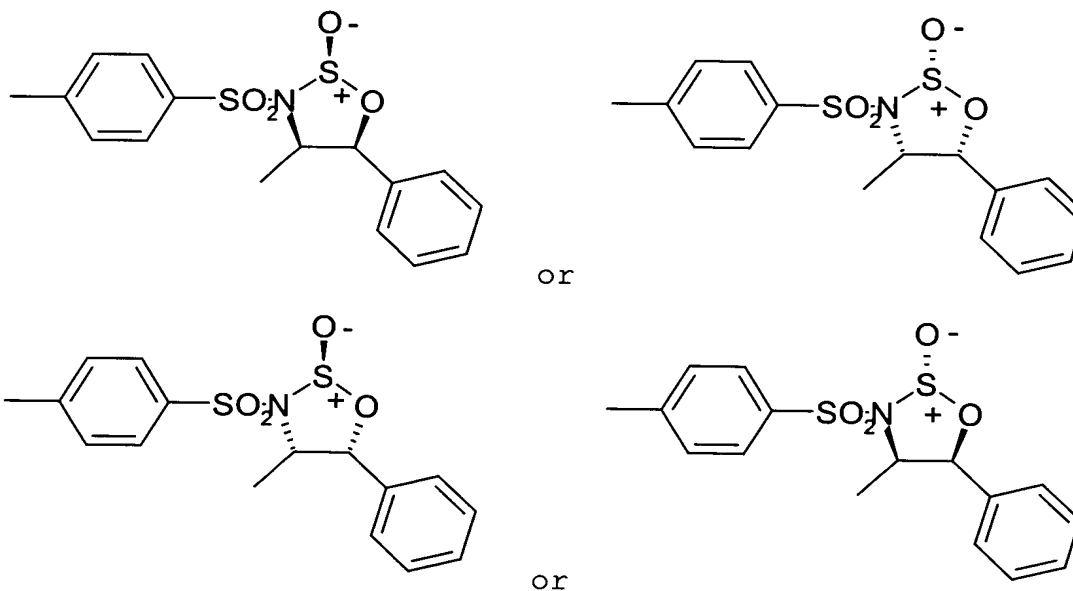
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with a compound of formula $i\text{-BuMg-X}$ wherein X is a halogen.

23 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 10 ~~any one of Claims 4 to 22~~, wherein the 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide is a compound of the formula



24 (currently amended): A method as claimed in ~~any one of Claims 1 to 23~~ Claim 1, wherein the sulfinylimine is reduced using a hydride reducing agent.

25 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 24, wherein the hydride reducing agent is NaBH_4 .

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26 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 ~~any one of Claims 1 to 25~~, in which the reagent suitable for the cleavage of a sulfur-nitrogen bond is an acid.

27 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 26 wherein the acid is HCl.

28 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 ~~any one of Claims 4 to 27~~, in which reaction of the sulfinylamine stereoisomer with the reagent suitable for the cleavage of a sulfur-nitrogen bond also affords an optionally N-substituted beta-aminoalcohol, and this optionally N-substituted beta-aminoalcohol is recovered, converted into 1,2,3-oxathiazolidine-S-oxide and recycled.

29 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 ~~any one of Claims 1 to 28~~, wherein the stereoselective reduction of the sulfinylimine is performed using a stereoselective reducing agent.

30 (currently amended): A method as claimed in ~~any one of Claims 1 to 29~~ Claim 1, in which the amine stereoisomer is selected from Alacepril, Benazepril, Benazeprilate, Ceronapril, Cilazapril, Cilazaprilat, Delapril, Enalapril, Enalaprilat, Fasidotril, Fosinopril, Imidapril, Imidaprilat, Libenzapril, Lisinopril, Moexipril, Moexiprilat, Moveltipril, Pentopril, Perindopril, Quinapril, Quinaprilat, Ramipril, Sampatrilat, Spirapril, Spiraprilat, Temocapril, Temocaprilate, Trandolapril, Trandolaprilate, Utibapril, Utibaprilat, Zabicipril, Zabiciprilat, Bucillamine, Penicillamine, Thiamphenicol, Cefprozil, Cephalexin, Cephaloglycin, Cilastatin, Alafosfalin, Ethambutol, Sertraline, Tametraline, Acetylcysteine, Selegiline,

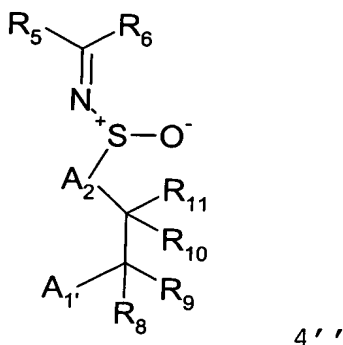
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Azaserine, Dorzolamide, Colchicine, Dilevalol, Enalapril, Methyldopa, Metaraminol, Acivicin, Melphalan, Ubenimex, Tmsulosin, Tirofiban, Dilevalol, N-dodecyl-N-methylephedrinium, Ofenucine, Tinofedrine, Aceglutamide, 1-ephedrine, levopropylhexedrine, (+)-and (-)-Norephedrine, Phenylpropanolamine, Pseudoephedrine, d-farm, (R)-and (S)-Tamsulosin, Dimepheptanol, Lofentanil, Tilidine hydrochloride (+)-trans, Ciramadol, Enadoline, Lefetamine, Spiradoline, (+)-Etoxadrol, Levoxadrol, (R)-Amphetamine, Clobenzorex, Dexfenfluramine, Dextroamphetamine, Etilamfetamine, Fenfluramine, Levofenfluramine, Phenylpropanolamine, Cetirizine, (R)- and (S)-Baclofen, (R)- and (S)-Sibutramine, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

31 (currently amended): A method as claimed in Claim 1 ~~any one of Claims 1 to 23~~, wherein the sulfinylamine stereoisomer is reacted with a source of a nucleophile selected from a nitrile, a Grignard reagent and an organolithium.

32 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 31, wherein the sulfinylamine stereoisomer is reacted with a nitrile, and the resultant amine stereoisomer bearing a nitrile group is hydrolyzed to afford an amino acid.

33 (original): A compound of formula



wherein:

R₅ and R₆ are independently substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or R₅ and R₆ together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl group;

A₁ is R₇N or (R_{7'})R_{7''}N;

R₇ represents hydrogen or -L-R_{7a} in which -L- represents a bond, -CO-, -(CO)O-, -(CO)NR_{7b}-, -SO-, -SO₂-, or -(SO₂)O-, each of R_{7a} and R_{7b} independently represents substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, and R_{7'} and R_{7''} are as defined for R_{7a}, or R_{7'} and R_{7''} together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached and, optionally R₈, form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group, or R_{7'} together with the nitrogen atom to which it is attached and the carbon atom to which the nitrogen atom is attached forms an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group; A₂ is O, S or NR_{7c} in which R_{7c} is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and each of R₈, R₉, R₁₀ and R₁₁ is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or R₈ and R₁₁

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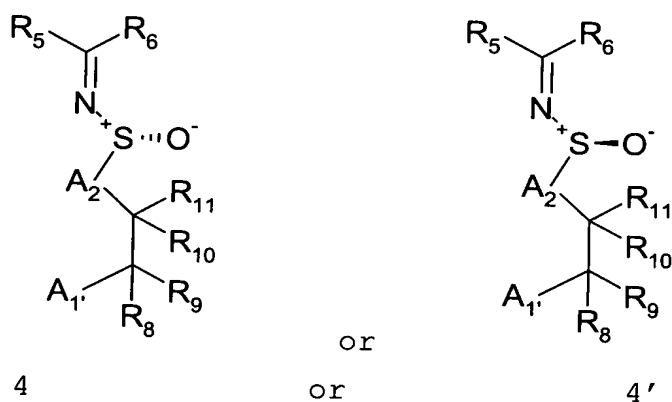
together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain;

A_2 is O, S or NR_{7c} in which R_{7c} is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and

each of R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or R_8 and R_{11} together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain,

or a salt thereof.

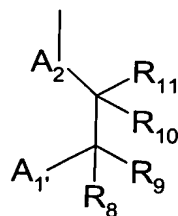
34 (original): A compound as claimed in Claim 33, which is a stereoisomer of formula



35 (original): A compound as claimed in Claim 34, wherein A_2 is O.

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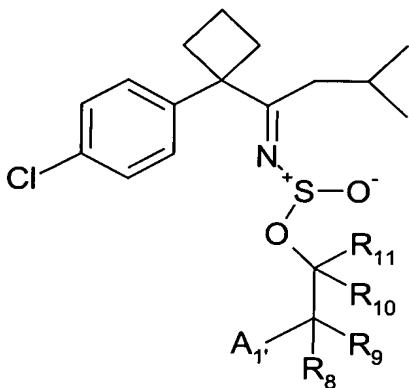
36 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 33 ~~any one of Claims 33 to 35~~, wherein A_1 represents R_7N and R_7 represents $R_{7a}SO_2$ in which R_{7a} represents a (1-6C)alkyl, (6-10C)aryl(1-6C)alkyl or (6-10C) aryl group, in which the aryl group is unsubstituted or substituted by one, two or three substituents selected independently from a halogen atom, a (1-4C)alkyl group and a (1-4C)alkoxy group, or A_1 represents $(R_{7'})R_{7''}N$ in which $R_{7'}$ and $R_{7''}$ each independently represents a (1-4C)alkyl group or together with the nitrogen to which they are attached represent a pyrrolidine group that may bear one or two methyl substituents, and each of R_8, R_9, R_{10} and R_{11} is independently selected from hydrogen, (1-4C)alkyl and phenyl, or the group



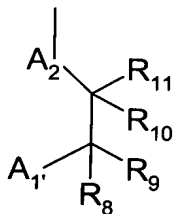
is selected from a residue of (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, 1-pyrrolidin-1-ylindan-2-ol, 3-benzyloxy-2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropan-2-ol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine and ethyl hydrocupreine.

37 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 32 ~~any one of Claims 32 to 36~~, which is of the formula

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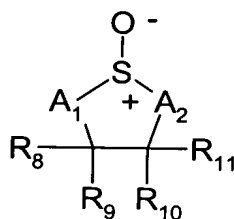
38 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 32 ~~any one of Claims 32 to 37~~, wherein A₁' represents R_{7a}SO₂N in which R_{7a} represents a (1-6C)alkyl, (6-10C)aryl(1-6C)alkyl or (6-10C)aryl group, in which the aryl group is unsubstituted or substituted by one, two or three substituents selected independently from a halogen atom, a (1-4C)alkyl group and a (1-4C)alkoxy group; or the group



is a residue of 2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropanol, 2-N,N-dibutylamino-1-phenylpropanol, 2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-1-phenylpropanol, 2-(2-methylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropanol, 2-(2,5-dimethylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-phenylpropanol, 2-N,N-dimethylamino-2-methyl-1-phenylpropanol, (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, 1-pyrrolidin-1-ylindan-2-ol, 3-benzyloxy-2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropan-2-ol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine or ethyl hydrocupreine.

39 (original): A compound of formula

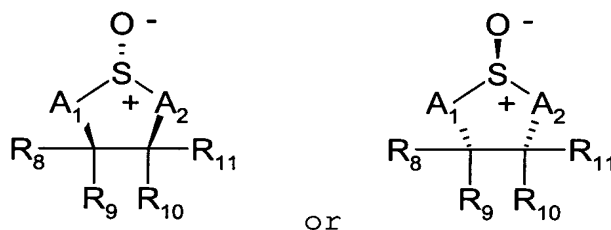
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wherein A_1 is $(R_7)R_7N^+ Q^-$ in which Q^- is an anion and each of R_7 and R_7' independently represents substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or two substituents R_7 together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached and, optionally R_8 , form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group, or one R_7 substituent together with the nitrogen atom to which it is attached and the carbon atom to which the nitrogen atom is attached form an unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclic group; A_2 is O, S or NR_{7c} in which R_{7c} is substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl; and each of R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} and R_{11} is independently hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl, or R_8 and R_{11} together form a substituted or unsubstituted alkylene or heteroalkylene chain, or a salt thereof.

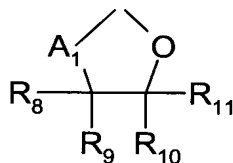
40 (original): A compound as claimed in Claim 39, wherein the compound is of the formula

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41 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 39 ~~or Claim 40~~, wherein A₂ is O.

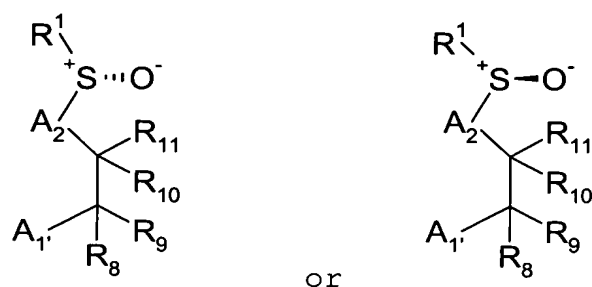
42 (currently amended): A compound as claimed in Claim 41, wherein R₇ and R_{7'}, each independently represents a (1-4C)alkyl group or together with the nitrogen to which they are attached represent a pyrrolidine group that may bear one or two methyl substituents, and each of R₈, R₉, R₁₀ and R₁₁ is independently selected from hydrogen, (1-4C)alkyl and phenyl, or the group



forms a divalent residue of (N-methylpyrrolidin-2-yl)diphenylmethanol, 1-pyrrolidin-1-ylindan-2-ol, 3-benzyloxy-2-N,N-dimethylamino-1-phenylpropan-2-ol, quinine, quinidine, hydroquinine, cinchonidine, cinchonine, hydrocinchonidine or ethyl hydrocupreine.

43 (currently amended): A method of preparing a sulfinylamine or sulfoxide stereoisomer, which comprises reacting a compound as claimed in ~~any one of Claims 39 to 42~~ Claim 39 with a first organometallic reagent of formula R¹M to afford a compound of formula

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and then either reacting this compound with a second organometallic reagent of formula

R²M to afford a sulfoxide stereoisomer of formula



in which R¹ and R² each independently represents an organic group, or with an alkali metal amide to afford a sulfinylamine stereoisomer.

44 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 43, in which the first organometallic reagent is an organomagnesium halide.

45 (original): A method as claimed in Claim 44, in which the first organomagnesium halide is an alkyl or arylmagnesium halide.